Insert quotation marks into the following where necessary to make them accord to the customary conventions and come out true.

1. $\land$ means much the same as and ⇒ ‘$\land$’ means much the same as ‘and’
2. $P$ can be interpreted as meaning that grass is green ⇒ ‘$P$’ can be interpreted as meaning that grass is green
3. $P$ is a subformula of $(Q \land \neg P)$ ⇒ ‘$P$’ is a subformula of ‘$(Q \land \neg P)$’
4. If $(Q \land \neg P)$ is a subformula of $A$ so is $P$. ⇒ If ‘$(Q \land \neg P)$’ is a subformula of $A$ so is ‘$P$’.
5. The first word in this sentence is the ⇒ The first word in this sentence is ‘the’.
6. This is not a verb, but is is ⇒ ‘This’ is not a verb, but ‘is’ is.
7. George Orwell is the same person as Eric Blair is OK as it stands.
8. George Orwell was Eric Blair’s pen-name ⇒ ‘George Orwell’ was Eric Blair’s pen-name.
9. The Evening Star and The Morning Star denote the same planet ⇒ ‘The Evening Star’ and ‘The Morning Star’ denote the same planet
10. Sappho is a Greek poet is OK as it stands.
11. Sappho is the name of a Greek poet ⇒ ‘Sappho’ is the name of a Greek poet
12. If we want to refer not to Sappho but her name, we need to use the expression Sappho ⇒ If we want to refer not to Sappho but her name, we need to use the expression “‘Sappho’ “.