

Insert quotation marks into the following where necessary to make them accord to the customary conventions and come out *true*.

1.  $\wedge$  means much the same as and  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘ $\wedge$ ’ means much the same as ‘and’
2.  $P$  can be interpreted as meaning that grass is green  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘ $P$ ’ can be interpreted as meaning that grass is green
3.  $P$  is a subformula of  $(Q \wedge \neg P)$   $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘ $P$ ’ is a subformula of ‘ $(Q \wedge \neg P)$ ’
4. If  $(Q \wedge \neg P)$  is a subformula of  $A$  so is  $P$ .  $\Rightarrow$   
     If ‘ $(Q \wedge \neg P)$ ’ is a subformula of  $A$  so is ‘ $P$ ’.
5. The first word in this sentence is the  $\Rightarrow$   
     The first word in this sentence is ‘the’.
6. This is not a verb, but is is  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘This’ is not a verb, but ‘is’ is.
7. George Orwell is the same person as Eric Blair is OK as it stands.
8. George Orwell was Eric Blair’s pen-name  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘George Orwell’ was Eric Blair’s pen-name.
9. The Evening Star and The Morning Star denote the same planet  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘The Evening Star’ and ‘The Morning Star’ denote the same planet
10. Sappho is a Greek poet is OK as it stands.
11. Sappho is the name of a Greek poet  $\Rightarrow$   
     ‘Sappho’ is the name of a Greek poet
12. If we want to refer not to Sappho but her name, we need to use the expression Sappho  $\Rightarrow$   
     If we want to refer not to Sappho but her name, we need to use the expression  
     “‘Sappho’ ”.